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Education A.B., Psychology, Hunter College, CUNY, 1962
Ph.D., Psychology, Harvard University, 1965
Post-doctoral Fellow, Center for Cognitive Studies, Harvard University, 1965-1966

<i>Summary of Career</i>	<i>From</i>	<i>To</i>
<i>Scientific</i>		
Harvard University		
Research Fellow and Lecturer	1965	1966
Yale University		
Research Staff Psychologist	1966	1969
Instructor in Epidemiology	1968	1970
Assistant Professor of Epidemiology	1970	1976
Research Associate in Psychology	1971	1976
Associate Professor of Epidemiology and Psychology	1976	1984
Professor of Epidemiology and Psychology	1984	present
John B. Pierce Laboratory		
Assistant Fellow	1966	1969
Associate Fellow	1969	1984
Fellow	1984	present
<i>Administrative</i>		
John B. Pierce Laboratory		
Associate Director	1985	1988
Acting Director	1989	1989
Director	1999	2009
Emeritus Director	2009	present

Honors

Hunter College Hall of Fame, 1985
 Jacob K. Javits Neuroscience Investigator Award/Claude Pepper Award,
 National Institutes of Health, 1987-1994

President, Division 10, Psychology of the Arts, American Psychological
 Association, 1988-1989
Philosophiae doctorem honoris causa, Stockholm University, 1994
 Honorary Main Researcher, Division of Perception and Psychophysics,
 Department of Psychology, Stockholm University, 1995-
 Fellow, Society of Experimental Psychologists, 2004-

Scientific Organizations

Acoustical Society of America
 American Association for the Advancement of Science (Fellow)
 American Psychological Association (Fellow)
 Association for Chemoreception Sciences
 Association for Psychological Science (Fellow)
 History of Science Society
 International Society for Psychophysics
 New York Academy of Sciences (Fellow)
 Psychonomic Society
 Society for Neuroscience

Other Professional Activities

Advisory Committees and Consultancies

Institutional Review Board for the Protection of Human Subjects,
 Haskins Laboratories, 1978-1980
 Advisor, Psychophysics and Sensory Prostheses, Division of Artificial Organs,
 Columbia-Presbyterian Hospital, New York, NY, 1980-1982
 Advisor, Institute for Artificial Organs/Dobelle Institute, New York, NY, 1982-1988
 Human Rights Committee, Benhaven School for Autistic Children, 1982-1990
 Executive Committee, Division 10, Psychology of the Arts,
 American Psychological Association, 1986-1989
 Chair, Fellows Committee, Division 10, Psychology of the Arts,
 American Psychological Association, 1991-1993
 Advisor, Chemosensory Center, University of Cincinnati, 1987
 Advisor, Development of Modular Units for Undergraduate Science Education,
 Columbia University, 1993-1994
 Expert member to Appointment Board, Professorship in Perception and
 Psychophysics, Department of Psychology, School of Social Sciences,
 Stockholm University, 1993
 Advisor, Institute for Sensory Research, Syracuse University, 1994
 Advisor, Assessing the Potential of Virtual Reality in Science Education, University
 of Houston/ George Mason University, 1994-1995
 Executive Committee, International Society for Psychophysics, 1995-1997
 Advisor, Olfactory Clinical Research Center, SUNY Medical Center, Albany,
 1998-1999

Scientific Advisory Committee, Children's Progress, Inc., 1999-2007
Human Effects Assessment Panels and Technology Effectiveness Assessment Panels,
Pennsylvania State University/ Department of Defense, 2001- 2012 (ad hoc)
Board of Directors, American Synesthesia Association, 2005-
Expert member to Appointment Board, Professorship in Perception and
Psychophysics, Department of Psychology, School of Social Sciences,
Stockholm University, 2009

Editorial Boards

Editor, *Sensory Processes*, 1976-1981
Consulting Editor, *Journal of Experimental Psychology: Human Perception and
Performance*, 1986-1995
Consulting Editor, *Perception & Psychophysics*, 1991-1998
Consulting Editor, *Chemical Senses*, 1994-2000

Visiting Appointments

Laboratory of Applied Psychology, University of Stockholm, 1981, 1982
Department of Psychology, University of Stockholm, 1988

Grant Review Panels

Sensory Disorders and Language Study Section / Integrative Functional, and
Cognitive Neuroscience Study Section, National Institutes of Health, 1995- 1999

Ad Hoc Reviewer/Grant Proposals and Reports

Air Force Office of Scientific Research
Commonwealth of Pennsylvania Department of Health
Connaught Fund, University of Toronto
Health Research Board in Ireland
Killam Foundation of Canada
Medical Research Council of Canada
National Institutes of Health
National Science Foundation
Natural Sciences and Engineering Research Council of Canada
Netherlands Organisation for Scientific Research
Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada
Veterans Administration
Wellcome Trust

Ad Hoc Reviewer/Journals

Acta Psychologica
American Journal of Psychology
American Scientist
Appetite
Artificial Organs
ASHRAE Transactions
Attention, Perception, & Psychophysics
Behavioral and Brain Sciences

British Journal of Psychology
Canadian Journal of Experimental Psychology
Canadian Journal of Psychology
Cerebral Cortex
Chemical Senses
Chemosensory Perception
Child Development
Cognition
Cognition and Consciousness
Cognitive, Affective, and Behavioral Neuroscience
Cognitive Brain Research
Cortex
Current Directions in Psychological Science
Developmental Psychology
Environment International
Experimental Brain Research
European Journal of Developmental Psychology
Food Quality and Preference
IEEE Transactions on Haptics
Journal of the Acoustical Society of America
Journal of Applied Physiology
Journal of Autism and Developmental Disorders
Journal of Experimental Child Psychology
Journal of Experimental Psychology: Applied
Journal of Experimental Psychology: Human Perception and Performance
Journal of Gerontology
Journal of Memory and Language
Journal of the Optical Society of America
Journal of Speech, Language, and Hearing Research
Journal of Vision
Leonardo
Memory & Cognition
Music Perception
Perception
Perception & Psychophysics
Perceptual and Motor Skills
Philosophical Psychology
Physiology & Behavior
Pragmatics and Cognition
Psychological Bulletin
Psychological Review
Psychological Science
Psychonomic Bulletin & Review
Science
Somatosensory Research
Vision Research
World Haptics 2011

*Courses Taught (Yale University)*Past

History of Psychology (Yale College)
Sensory Processes (Yale College)
Psychology and the Arts (Yale College)
Sensation (Yale Graduate School)
Sensory Responses to Physical Factors in the Environment (Epidemiology and Public Health, Yale School of Medicine)
Physiology for Environmental Health Sciences (Epidemiology & Public Health, Yale School of Medicine)
Physical Factors in the Environment (Epidemiology & Public Health, Yale School of Medicine)

Current

Sensory Information Processing (Yale College/Yale Graduate School)

*Extramural Funding (PI/co-PI)*Past

National Institute on Deafness and Other Communication Disorders
National Institute of Mental Health
National Institute of Neurological Disorders and Stroke
National Science Foundation
United States-Israel Binational Science Foundation

Current

National Institutes of Health: R01 DC011823
Perception of Flavor Quality: Multisensory and Cognitive Processes
3/1/2012-2/28/2017 (Lawrence E. Marks, PI)

PUBLICATIONS

JOURNAL ARTICLES

1. Marks, L.E., & Miller, G.A. (1964). The role of semantic and syntactic constraints in the memorization of English sentences. *Journal of Verbal Learning and Verbal Behavior*, **3**, 1-5.
 - a. Reprinted in: (1966). D. H. Kausler (Ed.), *Verbal Learning: Contemporary Theory and Research* (pp. 346-350). New York: Wiley.
 - b. Reprinted in: (1969). L. Postman and G. Keppel (Eds.), *Verbal Learning and Memory* (pp. 254-262). New York: Penguin.
2. Stevens, J.C., & Marks, L.E. (1965). Cross-modality matching of brightness and loudness. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, **54**, 407-411.
3. Marks, L.E., & Stevens, J.C. (1966). Individual brightness functions. *Perception & Psychophysics*, **1**, 17-24.
4. Marks, L.E. (1966). Brightness as a function of retinal locus. *Perception & Psychophysics*, **1**, 335-341.
5. Marks, L.E., & Slawson, A.W. (1966). Direct test of the power function for loudness. *Science*, **154**, 1036-1037.
6. Marks, L.E. (1967). Judgments of grammaticalness of some English sentences and semi-sentences. *American Journal of Psychology*, **80**, 196-204.
7. Marks, L.E. (1967). Some structural and sequential factors in the processing of sentences. *Journal of Verbal Learning and Verbal Behavior*, **6**, 707-713.
8. Stevens, J.C., & Marks, L.E. (1967). Apparent warmth as a function of thermal irradiation. *Perception & Psychophysics*, **2**, 613-619.
9. Marks, L.E. (1968). Brightness as a function of retinal locus in the light-adapted eye. *Vision Research*, **8**, 525-535.
10. Adair, E.R., Stevens, J.C., & Marks, L.E. (1968). Thermally induced pain, the dol scale, and the psychophysical power law. *American Journal of Psychology*, **81**, 147-164.
11. Marks, L.E. (1968). Scaling of grammaticalness of self-embedded English sentences. *Journal of Verbal Learning and Verbal Behavior*, **7**, 965-967.
12. Marks, L.E., & Stevens, J.C. (1968). Perceived warmth and skin temperature as functions of the duration and level of thermal irradiation. *Perception & Psychophysics*, **4**, 220-228.
13. Marks, L.E., & Stevens, J.C. (1968). The form of the psychophysical function near threshold. *Perception & Psychophysics*, **4**, 315-318.
14. Marks, L.E. (1968). Stimulus range, number of categories, and form of the category scale. *American Journal of Psychology*, **81**, 467-479.

Reprinted in: (1972) Cain, W.S., & Marks, L.E. (Eds.), *Stimulus and Sensation: Readings in Sensory Psychology*. Boston: Little, Brown.

15. Stevens, J.C., Marks, L.E., & Gagge, A.P. (1969). The quantitative assessment of thermal discomfort. *Environmental Research*, **2**, 149-165.
16. Bothe, G.G., & Marks, L.E. (1970). Absolute sensitivity to white noise under auxiliary visual stimulation. *Perception & Psychophysics*, **8**, 176-178.
17. Marks, L.E. (1970). Apparent depth of modulation as a function of frequency and amplitude of temporal modulations of luminance. *Journal of the Optical Society of America*, **60**, 970-977.
18. Marks, L.E. (1971). Brightness and retinal locus: Effects of target size and spectral composition. *Perception & Psychophysics*, **9**, 26-30.
19. Stevens, J.C., & Marks, L.E. (1971). Spatial summation and the dynamics of warmth sensation. *Perception & Psychophysics*, **9**, 391-398.
20. Marks, L.E. (1971). Spatial summation in relation to the dynamics of warmth sensation. *International Journal of Biometeorology*, **15**, 106-110
21. Marks, L.E., & Cain, W.S. (1972). Perception of intervals and magnitudes for three prothetic continua. *Journal of Experimental Psychology*, **94**, 6-17.
22. Stevens, J.C., & Marks, L.E. (1972). Brightness function: Role of the pupil. *Perception & Psychophysics*, **6**, 403-405.
23. Marks, L.E. (1972). Visual brightness: Some applications of a model. *Vision Research*, **12**, 1409-1423.
24. Marks, L.E., & Stevens, J.C. (1972). Perceived cold and skin temperature as functions of stimulation level and duration. *American Journal of Psychology*, **85**, 407-419.
25. Bornstein, M.H., & Marks, L.E. (1972). Photopic luminosity measured by the method of critical frequency. *Vision Research*, **12**, 2023-2033.
26. Marks, L.E. (1973). Brightness and equivalent intensity of intrinsic light. *Vision Research*, **13**, 372-382.
27. Marks, L.E., & Stevens, J.C. (1973). Spatial summation of warmth: Influence of duration and configuration of the stimulus. *American Journal of Psychology*, **86**, 251-267.
28. Marks, L.E., & Bornstein, M.H. (1973). Spectral sensitivity by constant CFF: Effect of chromatic adaptation. *Journal of the Optical Society of America*, **63**, 220-226.
29. Bornstein, M.H., & Marks, L.E. (1973). Studies on spectral sensitivity as measured by a procedure of flicker threshold. *Journal of the American Academy of Optometry*, **50**, 376-382.
30. Stevens, J.C., Okulicz, W.C., & Marks, L.E. (1973). Temporal summation at the warmth threshold. *Perception & Psychophysics*, **14**, 307-312.
31. Marks, L.E., & Stevens, J.C. (1973). Temporal summation related to the nature of the proximal stimulus for the warmth sense. *Perception & Psychophysics*, **14**, 570-576.
32. Marks, L.E. (1974). On associations of light and sound: The mediation of brightness, pitch, and loudness. *American Journal of Psychology*, **87**, 173-188.

33. Marks, L.E., & Gonzalez, R.R. (1974). Skin temperature modifies the pleasantness of thermal stimuli. *Nature*, **247**, 473-475.
34. Marks, L.E., & Bornstein, M.H. (1974). Spectral sensitivity of the modulation-sensitive mechanism of vision. *Vision Research*, **14**, 665-669.
35. Stevens, J.C., Marks, L.E., & Simonson, D. (1974). Regional sensitivity and spatial summation in the warmth sense. *Physiology & Behavior*, **13**, 825-836.
36. Marks, L.E. (1974). On scales of sensation: Prolegomena to any future psychophysics that will be able to come forth as science. *Perception & Psychophysics*, **16**, 358-376.
37. Marks, L.E. (1974). Blue-sensitive cones can mediate brightness. *Vision Research*, **14**, 1493-1494.
38. Marks, L.E. (1975). On colored-hearing synesthesia: Cross-modal translations of sensory dimensions. *Psychological Bulletin*, **82**, 303-331.
Reprinted in: (1997). S. Baron-Cohen & J. E. Harrison (Eds.), *Synaesthesia: Classic and Contemporary Readings* (pp. 49-98). Oxford: Blackwell.
39. Taus, R.H., Stevens, J.C., & Marks, L.E. (1975). Spatial localization of warmth. *Perception & Psychophysics*, **19**, 194-196.
40. Marks, L.E., Stevens, J.C., & Tepper, S.J. (1976). Interaction of spatial and temporal summation in the warmth sense. *Sensory Processes*, **1**, 87-98.
41. Aylor, D.E., & Marks, L.E. (1976). Perception of noise transmitted through barriers. *Journal of the Acoustical Society of America*, **59**, 397-400.
42. Marks, L.E. (1977). Relative sensitivity and possible psychophysical laws. *Sensory Processes*, **1**, 301-315.
43. Marks, L.E. (1978). Binaural summation of the loudness of pure tones. *Journal of the Acoustical Society of America*, **64**, 107-113.
44. Marks, L.E. (1978). A critique of Dawson and Miller's "Inverse attribute functions and the proposed modifications of the power law." *Perception & Psychophysics*, **24**, 569-570.
45. Marks, L.E. (1979). Sensory and cognitive factors in judgments of loudness. *Journal of Experimental Psychology: Human Perception and Performance*, **5**, 426-443.
46. Marks, L.E. (1979). A theory of loudness and loudness judgments. *Psychological Review*, **86**, 256-285.
47. Stevens, J.C., & Marks, L.E. (1979). Spatial summation of cold. *Physiology & Behavior*, **22**, 541-547.
48. Marks, L.E., & Bartoshuk, L.M. (1979). Ratio scaling of taste intensity by a matching procedure. *Perception & Psychophysics*, **26**, 335-339.
49. Marks, L.E. (1979). Summation of vibrotactile intensity: An analog to auditory critical bands? *Sensory Processes*, **3**, 188-203.
50. Marks, L.E. (1980). Psychophysical judgment: Wundt's theory revisited. *Psychological Research*, **42**, 157-164.

51. Marks, L.E. (1980). Binaural summation of loudness: Noise and two-tone complexes. *Perception & Psychophysics*, **27**, 489-498.
52. Stevens, J.C., & Marks, L.E. (1980). Cross-modality matching functions generated by the method of magnitude estimation. *Perception & Psychophysics*, **27**, 379-389.
53. Marks, L.E. (1982). Synesthetic perception and poetic metaphor. *Journal of Experimental Psychology: Human Perception and Performance*, **8**, 15-23.
54. Marks, L.E. (1982). Bright sneezes and dark coughs, loud sunlight and soft moonlight. *Journal of Experimental Psychology: Human Perception and Performance*, **8**, 177-193.
55. Gray, L., Stevens, J.C., & Marks, L.E. (1982). Thermal stimulus thresholds: Sources of variability. *Physiology & Behavior*, **29**, 355-360.
56. Girvin, J.P., Marks, L.E., Antunes, J.L., Quest, D.O., O'Keefe, M.D., Ning, P., & Dobelle, W.H. (1982). Electrocutaneous stimulation. I. The effects of stimulus parameters on absolute threshold. *Perception & Psychophysics*, **32**, 524-528.
57. Marks, L.E., Girvin, J.P., Quest, D.O., Antunes, J.L., Ning, P., O'Keefe, M.D., & Dobelle, W.H. (1982). Electrocutaneous stimulation. II. The estimation of distance between two points. *Perception & Psychophysics*, **32**, 529-536.
58. Marks, L.E., Girvin, J.P., O'Keefe, M.D., Ning, P., Quest, D.O., Antunes, J.L., & Dobelle, W.H. (1982). Electrocutaneous stimulation. III. The perception of temporal order. *Perception & Psychophysics*, **32**, 537-541.
59. Marks, L.E. (1983). Similarities and differences among the senses. *International Journal of Neuroscience*, **19**, 1-11.
60. Marks, L.E., Borg, G., & Ljunggren, G. (1983). Individual differences in perceived exertion assessed by two new methods. *Perception & Psychophysics*, **34**, 280-288.
61. Borg, G.A.V., & Marks, L.E. (1983). Twelve meanings of the measure constant in psychophysical power functions. *Bulletin of the Psychonomic Society*, **21**, 73-75.
62. Alexander, B., & Marks, L.E. (1983). Aesthetic preference and resemblance of personality to paintings. *Bulletin of the Psychonomic Society*, **21**, 384-386.
63. Algom, D., & Marks, L.E. (1984). Individual differences in loudness processing and loudness scales. *Journal of Experimental Psychology: General*, **113**, 571-593.
64. Jones, B.L., & Marks, L.E. (1985). Picture quality assessment: A comparison of ratio and ordinal scales. *Society of Motion Picture and Television Engineers Journal*, **94**, 1244-1248.
65. Kauschansky, A., Seyler, L.E. Jr., Marks, L.E., Cain, W.S., & Genel. M. (1986). Familial Kallmann's Syndrome with autosomal dominant inheritance, variable gonadotropin deficiency and subtle color vision defects. *International Journal of Adolescent Medicine and Health*, **2**, 81-97.
66. Marks, L.E. (1986). Context and sensory processes: In search of basic laws. *Cahiers de Psychologie Cognitive*, **6**, 121-136.
67. Bartoshuk, L.M., Rifkin, B., Marks, L.E., & Bars, P. (1986). Taste and aging. *Journal of Gerontology*, **41**, 51-57.

68. Marks, L.E., Szczesiul, R., & Ohlott, P. (1986). On the cross-modal perception of intensity. *Journal of Experimental Psychology: Human Perception and Performance*, **12**, 517-534.
69. Marks, L.E., Hammeal, R.J., & Bornstein, M.H. (1987). Perceiving similarity and comprehending metaphor. *Monographs of the Society for Research in Child Development*, **42** (1, Serial No. 215), 1-91.
70. Marks, L.E. (1987). Binaural versus monaural loudness: Supersummation of tone partially masked by noise. *Journal of the Acoustical Society of America*, **81**, 122-128.
71. Marks, L.E. (1987). On cross-modal similarity: Perceiving temporal patterns by hearing, touch, and vision. *Perception & Psychophysics*, **42**, 250-256.
72. Marks, L.E. (1987). On cross-modal similarity: Auditory-visual interactions in speeded discrimination. *Journal of Experimental Psychology: Human Perception and Performance*, **13**, 384-394.
73. Marks, L.E., Stevens J.C., Bartoshuk, L.M., Gent, J.F., Rifkin, B., & Stone, V.K. (1988). Magnitude-matching: The measurement of taste and smell. *Chemical Senses*, **13**, 63-87.
74. Marks, L.E. (1988). Magnitude estimation and sensory matching. *Perception & Psychophysics*, **43**, 511-525.
75. Bartoshuk, L.M., Rifkin, B., Marks, L.E., & Hooper, J. (1988). Bitterness of KCl and benzoate: Related to genetic status for sensitivity to PTC/PROP. *Chemical Senses*, **13**, 517-528. 1989.
76. Algom, D., & Marks, L.E. (1989). Memory psychophysics for taste. *Bulletin of the Psychonomic Society*, **27**, 257-259.
77. Marks, L.E. (1989). On cross-modal similarity: The perceptual structure of pitch, loudness, and brightness. *Journal of Experimental Psychology: Human Perception and Performance*, **15**, 586-602.
78. Melara, R.D., & Marks, L.E. (1990). Perceptual primacy of dimensions: Support for a model of dimensional interaction. *Journal of Experimental Psychology: Human Perception and Performance*, **16**, 398-414.
79. Melara, R.D., & Marks, L.E. (1990). HARD and SOFT interacting dimensions: Differential effects of dual context on classification. *Perception & Psychophysics*, **47**, 307-325.
80. Melara, R.D., & Marks, L.E. (1990). Dimensional interaction in language processing: Investigating directions and levels of crosstalk. *Journal of Experimental Psychology: Learning, Memory, and Cognition*, **16**, 539-554.
81. Algom, D., & Marks, L.E. (1990). Range and regression, loudness processing and loudness scales: Toward a context-bound psychophysics. *Journal of Experimental Psychology: Human Perception and Performance*, **16**, 706-727.
82. Melara, R.D., & Marks, L.E. (1990). Processes underlying dimensional interactions: Correspondences between linguistic and nonlinguistic dimensions. *Memory & Cognition*, **18**, 477-495.

83. Melara, R.D., & Marks, L.E. (1990). Interaction among auditory dimensions: Loudness, pitch, and timbre. *Perception & Psychophysics*, **48**, 169-178.
84. Marks, L.E. (1991). Reliability of magnitude matching. *Perception & Psychophysics*, **49**, 31-37.
85. Marks, L.E., Algom, D., & Benoit, J.-P. (1991). Dichotic summation of loudness of narrowly-spaced components. *Bulletin of the Psychonomic Society*, **29**, 62-64.
86. Algom, D., Marks, L.E., & Wiesenfeld, D. (1991). Tapping the social psychology of psychophysical experiments: Mode of responding does not alter statistical properties of magnitude estimates. *Bulletin of the Psychonomic Society*, **29**, 226-228.
87. Marks, L.E., & Warner, E. (1991). Slippery context effect and critical bands. *Journal of Experimental Psychology: Human Perception and Performance*, **17**, 986-996.
88. Rankin, K.M., & Marks, L.E. (1991). Differential context effects in taste perception. *Chemical Senses*, **16**, 617-629.
89. Marks, L.E. (1992). The slippery context effect in psychophysics: Intensive, extensive, and qualitative continua. *Perception & Psychophysics*, **51**, 187-198.
90. Melara, R.D., Marks, L.E., & Lesko, K.E. (1992). Optional processes in similarity judgments. *Perception & Psychophysics*, **51**, 123-133.
91. Marks, L.E. (1992). The contingency of perceptual processing: Context modifies equal-loudness relations. *Psychological Science*, **3**, 285-291.
92. Rankin, K.M., & Marks, L.E. (1992). Effects of context on sweet and bitter tastes: Unrelated to sensitivity to PROP (6-n-propylthiouracil). *Perception & Psychophysics*, **52**, 479-486.
93. Marks, L.E., Borg, G., & Westerlund, J. (1992). Differences in taste perception assessed by magnitude matching and by category-ratio scaling. *Chemical Senses*, **17**, 493-506.
94. Marks, L.E. (1993). Contextual processing of multidimensional and unidimensional auditory stimuli. *Journal of Experimental Psychology: Human Perception and Performance*, **19**, 227-249.
95. Melara, R.D., Potts, B.C., & Marks, L.E. (1993). Primacy of dimensions in color perception. *Journal of Experimental Psychology: Human Perception and Performance*, **19**, 1082-1104.
96. Melara, R.D., Potts, B.C., & Marks, L.E. (1993). Early-holistic processing or dimensional similarity? *Journal of Experimental Psychology: Human Perception and Performance*, **19**, 1114-1120.
97. Algom, D., Marks, L.E., & Cain, W.S. (1993). Memory psychophysics for chemosensation. *Chemical Senses*, **18**, 151-160.
98. Marks, L.E. (1994). "Recalibrating" the auditory system: The perception of loudness. *Journal of Experimental Psychology: Human Perception and Performance*, **20**, 382-396.
99. Ben-Artzi, E., & Marks, L.E. (1995). Visual-auditory interaction in speeded classification: Role of stimulus difference. *Perception & Psychophysics*, **57**, 1151-1162.

100. Marks, L.E., Galanter, E., & Baird, J.C. (1995). Binaural summation after learning psychophysical functions for loudness. *Perception & Psychophysics*, **57**, 1209-1216.
101. Marks, L.E. (1996). On perceptual metaphors. *Metaphor and Symbolic Activity*, **11**, 39-66.
102. Marks, L.E. (1996) Recalibrating the perception of loudness: Interaural transfer. *Journal of the Acoustical Society of America*, **100**, 473-480.
103. Armstrong, L., & Marks, L.E. (1997). Stimulus context, perceived length, and the horizontal-vertical illusion. *Perception & Psychophysics*, **59**, 1200-1213.
104. Potts, B.C., Melara, R.D., & Marks, L.E. (1998). Circle size and diameter tilt: A new look at integrality and separability. *Perception & Psychophysics*, **60**, 101-112. (PMID: 9503915)
105. Marks, L.E., & Wheeler, M.E. (1998). Attention and the detectability of weak taste stimuli. *Chemical Senses*, **23**, 19-29. (PMID: 9530966)
106. Stevens, J.C., Cruz, L.A., Marks, L.E., & Lakatos, S. (1998). A multimodal assessment of sensory thresholds in aging. *Journal of Gerontology: Psychological Sciences*, **53B**, P263-P272. (PMID: 9679518)
107. Lakatos, S., & Marks, L.E. (1998). Haptic underestimation of angular extent. *Perception*, **27**, 737-754. (PMID: 10197190)
108. Ben-Artzi, E., & Marks, L.E. (1999). Processing linguistic and perceptual dimensions of speech: Interactions in speeded classification. *Journal of Experimental Psychology: Human Perception and Performance*, **25**, 1-17. (PMID: 10385980)
109. Lakatos, S., & Marks, L.E. (1999). Haptic form perception: Relative salience of local and global features. *Perception & Psychophysics*, **61**, 895-908. (PMID: 10499002)
110. Armstrong, L., & Marks, L.E. (1999) Haptic perception of linear extent. *Perception & Psychophysics*, **61**, 1211-1226. (PMID: 10497438)
111. Hettinger, T.P., Gent, J.F., Marks, L.E., & Frank, M. (1999). A confusion matrix for the study of taste perception. *Perception & Psychophysics*, **61**, 1510-1521. (PMID: 10598466)
112. Martino, G., & Marks, L.E. (1999). Perceptual and linguistic interactions in speeded classification: Tests of the semantic coding hypothesis. *Perception*, **28**, 903-923. (PMID: 10664781)
113. Gent, J.F., Hettinger, T.P., Frank, M.E., & Marks, L.E. (1999). Taste confusions following gymnemic acid rinse. *Chemical Senses*, **24**, 393-404. (PMID: 10480675)
114. Martino, G., & Marks, L.E. (2000). Cross-modal interaction between vision and touch: The role of synesthetic correspondence. *Perception*, **29**, 745-754. (PMID: 11040956)
115. Rankin, K.M., & Marks, L.E. (2000). Chemosensory context effects: Role of perceived similarity and neural commonality. *Chemical Senses*, **25**, 747-759. (PMID: 11114153)

116. Martino, G., & Marks, L.E. (2001). Synesthesia: Strong and weak. *Current Directions in Psychological Science*, **10**, 61-65.
117. Arieih, Y., & Marks, L.E. (2002). Context effects in visual length perception: Role of ocular, retinal, and spatial location. *Perception & Psychophysics*, **64**, 478-492. (PMID: 12049287)
118. Jiang, Y., Chun, M.M., & Marks, L.E. (2002). Visual marking: Dissociating effects of new and old set size. *Journal of Experimental Psychology: Learning, Memory, and Cognition*, **28**, 293-302. (PMID: 11911385)
119. Jiang, Y., Chun, M.M., & Marks, L.E. (2002). Visual marking: Selective attention to asynchronous temporal groups. *Journal of Experimental Psychology: Human Perception and Performance*, **28**, 717-730. (PMID: 12075898)
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